



**3ª
SÉRIE**

CANAL SEDUC-PI3



PROFESSOR (A):

**LAWDO
NATELL**



DISCIPLINA:

INGLÊS



CONTEÚDO:

**ESTUDO DE TEXTO
E EXERCÍCIO
DE FIXAÇÃO**



TEMA GERADOR:

**SAÚDE NA
ESCOLA**



DATA:

02.07.2019

ROTEIRO DE AULA

1) TEXT STUDY

2) VOCABULARY

3) OVERVIEW – PLURAL OF NOUNS
(DE OLHO NO VESTIBULAR)

4) **REVIEW**

→ (A) → JOHN WILL SEND THE BAG

OK! // →

→ (P) → THE BAG WILL BE SENT (BY JOHN)

→ Qual é a tradução?

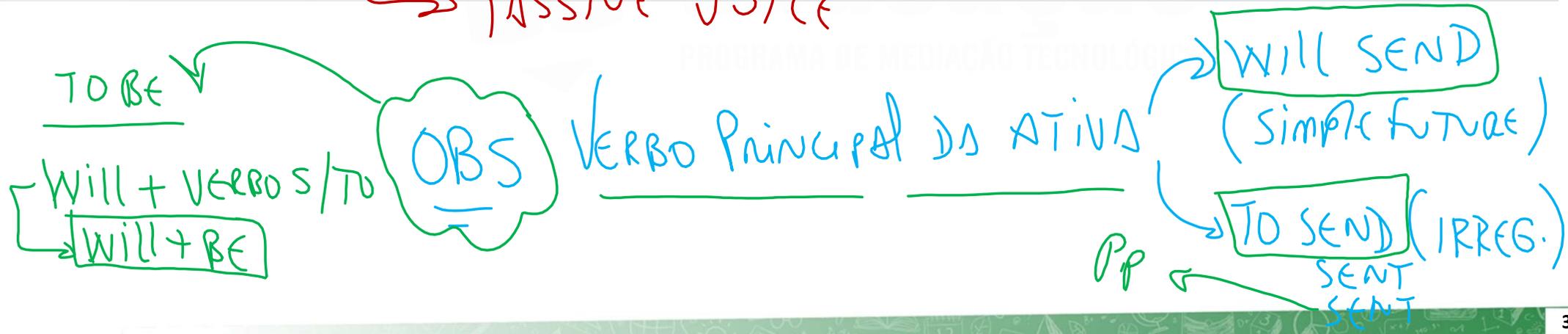
"TO BE"

→ ESTÁ NO MESMO TEMPO DO VERB. PRINC DA ATIVS

A driver's license or birth certificate was required for identification.

+ VP (PP)
was required

→ PASSIVE VOICE



TEMPO VERBAL PRESENTE - MINANTE?

SIMPLE PRESENT

VOICE OF VERB

HE LOVES ME...
HE LOVES ME NOT...
HE LOVES ME...
HE LOVES ME NOT...
HE LOVES ME...
HE LOVES ME NOT...

I HATE YOU.
"EU TE ODEIO"

ACTIVE VOICE

ACTIVE VOICE

VERBS

LOVE
HATE

PRONOUNS

HE/me
I/you

SUJEITO É O Foco



MOOD?

INDICATIVO

SUBJUNTIVO
I WISH I COULD

~~IMPERATIVO~~

TO GO (ir)

GO! (vã)

Quisera eu poder

I wish I could help you, Mrs. Rogers,
but I can't read my handwriting either.



* MODAL VERB

COULD

CAN'T

* LINKING

WORD / IDEAS?

BUT (mas) -
IDEIAS DE OPÇÕES

WWW.VOCEPODEFALARINGLES.COM.BR

VOICE OF VERB?



PASSIVE VOICE



~~I'm lovin' it.~~

SUJ.

OBJ.

It is being loved (by me.)

SUJ. AUX VERBU + O

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

→ A AÇÃO ESTÁ ACONTECENDO NO MOMENTO DA FALA

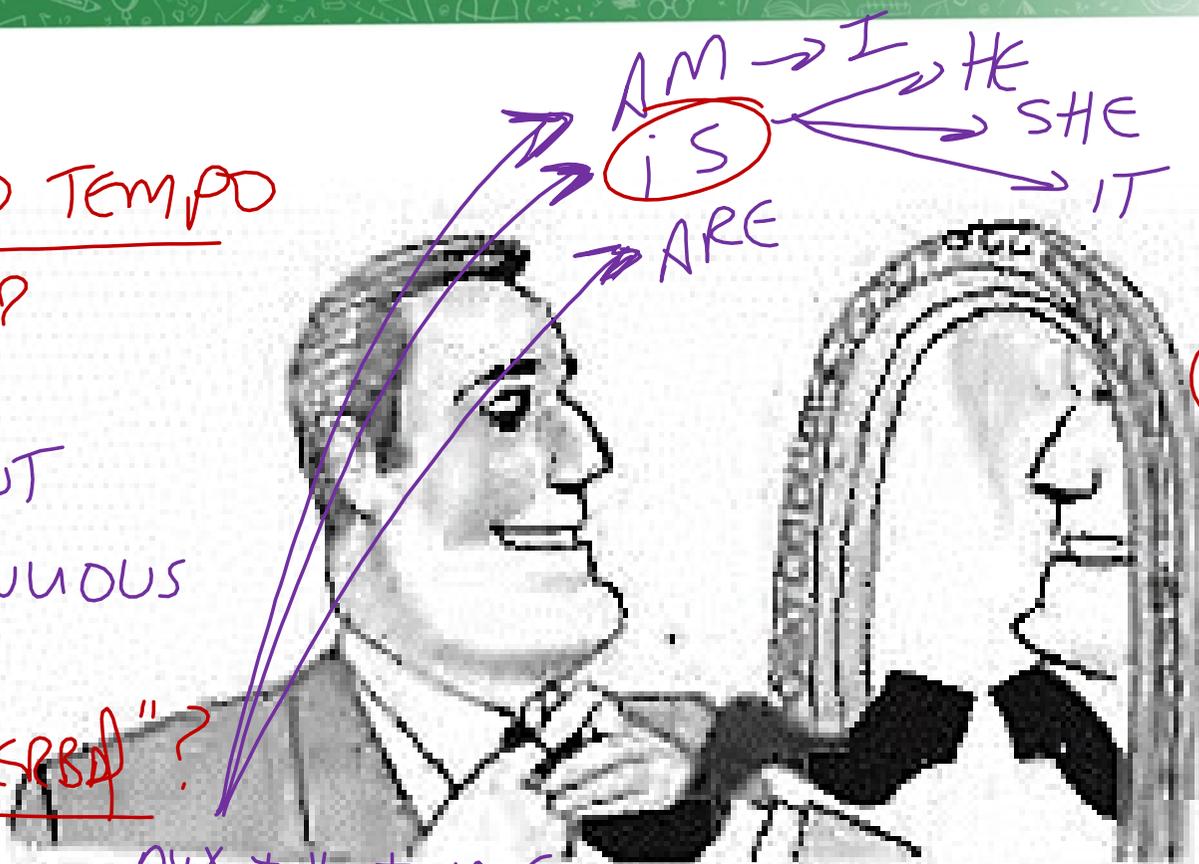
→ SUJ + AUXILIAR (am/IS/ARE) + VERBO + (-ING) + COMPLEMENTO

① Qual é o tempo verbal?

R → PRESENT CONTINUOUS

② A voz "verbal"?

R → REFLEXIVE VOICE



aux + V + ING

He's looking at himself.

③ PRONOUNS?

R → HE
HIMSELF

④ TRADUÇÃO

R → ELE ESTÁ SE OLHANDO

→ SHE WROTE my CARDS

PASSOS PARA A VERSÃO DE UM SENTENÇA DA VOZ ATIVA PARA A VOZ PASSIVA

1º PASSO: * TO WRITE - WROTE - WRITTEN

TO WRITE
WROTE (PAST)
WRITTEN (PP)

O objeto da VOZ ATIVA será convertido em sujeito na VOZ PASSIVA;

2º PASSO: É OBRIGATORIO

my CARDS

O verbo TO BE funcionará como verbo auxiliar da VOZ PASSIVA e deverá vir escrito no mesmo tempo verbal da VOZ ATIVA;

3º PASSO:

WERE

POISQUE O NOVO SUJEITO ESTÁ PL
VEM NO MESMO TEMPO VERBO PRINC.
DA ATIVA

O verbo principal da VOZ ATIVA será flexionado no particípio passado na VOZ PASSIVA;

WRITTEN

4º PASSO:

Quando existir, o agente da passiva será formado utilizando-se a preposição "BY" e o sujeito da VOZ ATIVA;

BY HER

SE USAR PRONOME
PPR ↔ PPD

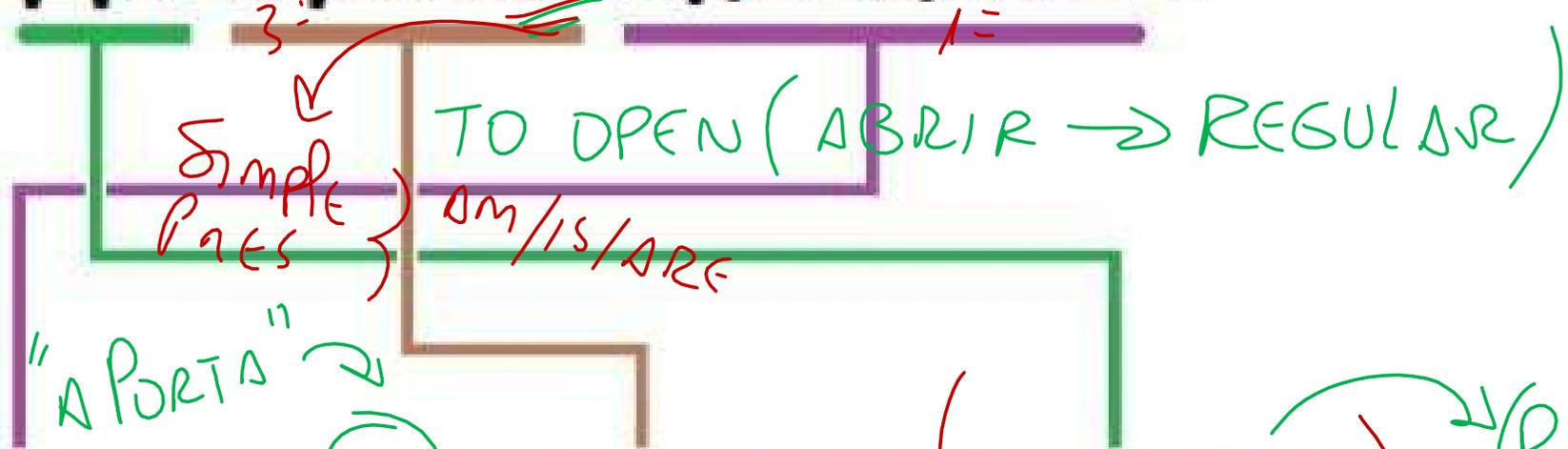
(P P R)

→ SIMPLE PRESENT TO BE (AM / IS / ARE)

subject verb object

ACTIVE VOICE

He opens the door.



PASSIVE VOICE

The door is opened by him.

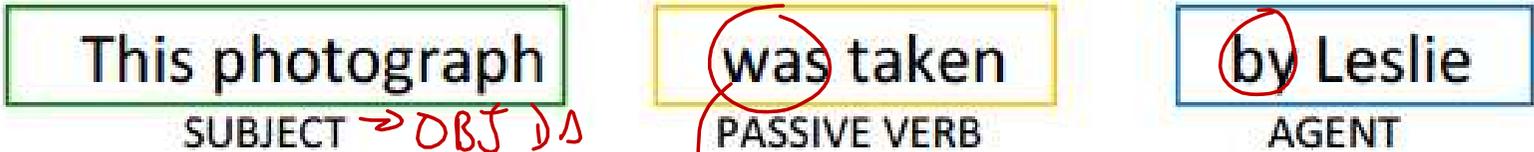
subject 1: 2: verb 3: agent

TO BE

(P P O)

ACTIVE VOICE

TO TAKE
 → TOOK (PAST)
TAKEN (PP)



PASSIVE VOICE

VERBO TO BE
 - Tempo do
 VERBO DO
 ATIVO

Reescreva as sentenças que estão na VOZ ATIVA para a VOZ PASSIVA:

- Beautiful giraffes roam the savannah. → AS LINDAS GIRAFAS VAGAM PELA SAVANA

→ SIMPLE PAST → VAGAR
- Sue changed the flat tire.

THE FLAT TIRE WAS CHANGED BY SUE

SING. TO BE
- We are going to watch a movie tonight.

A MOVIE IS GOING TO BE WATCHED BY US TONIGHT
- I ran the obstacle course in record time. TO RUN - RAN - RUN

THE OBSTACLE COURSE WAS RUN BY ME IN RECORD TIME
- The crew paved (the entire stretch of highway.)

THE ENTIRE STRETCH OF HIGHWAY WAS PAVED BY THE CREW

SUJ.

TO WRITE - WROTE - WRITTEN

PAST

(*)

CONTUNDENTE / MAIS PROFUNDA

6. The critic wrote a scathing review. → REVISASA SCATHING REVIEW WAS WRITTEN BY THE CRITIC.
TO BE7. I will clean the house every Saturday.THE HOUSE WILL BE CLEANED BY ME EVERY SATURDAY.
TO BE8. The staff is required to watch a safety video every year.

PASSIVA

9. She faxed her application for a new job.HER APPLICATION WAS FAXED BY HER FOR A NEW JOB10. Tom Painted the entire house.THE ENTIRE HOUSE WAS PAINTED BY TOM

11. The teacher always answers the students' questions.
12. The choir really enjoys that piece.
13. The forest fire destroyed the whole suburb.
14. The two kings are signing the treaty.
15. The cleaning crew vacuums and dusts the office every night.

16. Larry generously donated money to the homeless shelter.
17. No one responded to my sales ad.
18. The wedding planner was making all the reservations.
19. The science class has viewed the comet.
20. Alex had posted the video on Facebook.

OK!

ESTUDO DE TEXTO E EXERCÍCIO DE FIXAÇÃO

Smartphone use could be changing shape of our skull



Scientists say that smartphones are changing the shape of people's skulls. Some people are spending so long looking at smartphones that a small bony bump is appearing above their neck. Doctors say the bump is large enough to feel by pressing the bottom of the skull, just above the neck. Dr David Shahar, a health scientist at the University of The Sunshine Coast in Australia, spoke to the BBC about the discovery. He said: "I have been a clinician for 20 years, and only in the last decade, increasingly, I have been discovering that my patients have this growth on the skull." The bump is becoming more frequent among 18 to 30-year-olds who spend many hours a day hunched over their smartphone.



A study led by Dr Shahar looked at the smartphone use of 1,200 people aged 18 to 86. Shahar said 18 to 30-year-olds were more likely to have the skull bumps than older generations. He said the bumps will probably be more common as we spend longer bending our necks while looking at their phones. Doctors say the bump could come from constantly bending the neck at unnatural angles to look at digital devices. Our head weighs about 4.5 kilograms and bending our head at the same angle for a long time can strain the neck. Doctors are calling this strain "text neck". They say the skull bump rarely causes health issues. They advised people to change their posture if their neck becomes sore.

Sources

<https://www.livescience.com/65711-humans-growing-bony-skull-spikes.html>

QUESTÃO 1

ABOVE ⇒ acima

DE ACORDO COM O TEXTO, JULGUE EM VERDADEIRO OU FALSO.

- 1) A small bony bump is appearing ~~on~~ ^{NO PESCOÇO} the neck of smartphone users. **F**
- 2) The bump is too small to be felt. → **TO FEEL (SENTIR)** **F**
- 3) A clinician said he has had a skull bump for 20 years. **F** (LAST DECADE)
- 4) The skull bump is most common in people aged between 18-30. **V**
- 5) Researchers looked at the smartphone use of those aged from 18 to 86. **V**
- 6) The bumps could be caused by bending our heads at unnatural angles. **V**
- 7) Our head weighs about 5.4 kilograms. **F**
- 8) Doctors advised people to change their posture if they have a sore neck. **V**